



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ШАЙХУЛЛИНА

Имя: ГАЛИЯ

Отчество: РУСТАМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

06

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 1.

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED - stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. That the person is ready even to pay ~~some~~ money only to do it.
 2. That if the person was given a right to do it only if he pays, he would do it.
 3. The stresses concentrate attention on the most important information, pauses indicate the end of one thought
- "Well, I don't want!"

Task 2

1. I understood that a person could achieve everything on his own, despite all the difficulties. Even if the whole world tries to prevent your following your chosen way, you should stick to your guns
2. I remind myself that our children are the future of our planet and our main goal is to help them become better versions of themselves and try to find free time to spend with them
3. It is a wish to change the world for the better.



When I think about my ability to do it, all my personal challenges disappear, seem minor to me because I believe everyone could make changes, everyone is important.

4. It is the incredible amount of things we haven't explored yet. Our galaxy is ~~enormously~~ enormously big and we don't even know if life is possible outside it. So, desire and faith to learn this one day inspires me

5. Well, the key is to be truly encouraged by your own ideas, believe in the possibility of them becoming real one day or another. Keeping motivated really helps to create innovations

6. The biggest challenge was to prove myself as a worthy person. At the beginning of career, a little number of people believed in me. However, being patient and working hard made do and helped me to overcome these issues

Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

Because the infinitive "to focus" stands for action and can be replaced with "focusing" as it has the same meaning.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and ~~commitment~~ commitment.

Because the emphasis in this sentence is on the word "rarely".

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline

Because it indicates regret about the past

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

Because it is the author's position, State of mind and



it does not change

5. The role of debate ethics remains central in the scientific progress.

Verb, present simple, because it is not a current action, the role remains central for a long time.

Task 4.

1. A

Ann has been left with several scars after a long-time treatment of her injuries

2. D

The sounds of birds in the street usually wake me up in the morning

3. B

I don't know where Chris was yesterday's night

4. C

Jane listened to me with kindness when I lost my place at work

5. B

I think, the rain will end up soon so let's make a dash for the train

6. A

A babysitter was to take care of her daughter that evening

7. C

Suddenly, the machine came back to life after the engineer's actions with a hammer

8. B

While the actress who won Oscar was giving her acceptance speech, everyone was able to feel her charisma and professionalism

9. C

The boy shouted that another boy had taken his rubber



10. B

The teacher's opinion about the date of the final exam could not be changed under any circumstances

Task 5.

1 - H

2 - D

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - C

7 - K

8 - B

9 - G

10 - F

B. The aim of Historical Documentary Script genre is to provide information about the past. The texts of this genre are widely used by teachers at school to ~~the~~ tell students history of different countries. The expression's belonging to this genre could be defined ~~with the help of~~ by using dates and names of historical figures.

C. The Crime Thriller Novels have an aim to tickle one's nerves. The following text extract is written for those who love stories about blood-bailing events. The words like "fear", "faint footsteps" create the atmosphere of unknown, which is certainly appropriate for the text of this genre

D. ~~The~~ The aim of Scientific Articles is to document the information about the experiment which had been carried out. Scientists use these texts in their further research. The use of numbers, percentage and indication to take a look on "the Table 2" makes the expression suitable for this genre

E. The aim of Spoken Anecdotes genre is to make people laugh, help them to relax after a hard day.



This text extract could have been told in a company of friends or at the concert to audience. Using the question-answer form adds the effect of communication with the ~~public and~~ audience and makes it suitable for the genre. F. The aim of Instruction Manual is to point on the correct way to use something. It is used by the customers who just have bought some new devices. We can understand that this text is Instruction Manual because it contains direct actions one should do.

K. In the Personal Diary Entry people usually express their feelings about the situations that made them emotional. This text extract is not meant to be read with anyone except from writer himself. The sentences in the extract are expressive and have description of actions that go one after another that makes it suitable for the genre.

Task 6.

Sentence 4:

- Explanation: The sentence claims that all people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook without considering that many people eat fast food rarely, not as an everyday meal, and lead physically-active lifestyle

- Improved sentence: People who turn fast food into a main meal without eating any healthy food usually become lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves

Sentence 5:

- Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate health problems related to poor diets without considering that they can be caused by genetical illnesses and other reasons



- Improved sentence: Banning fast food could help to eliminate obesity and solve some of the problems related to poor diets which arose from eating fast food too much.

Sentence 6:

- Explanation: It is not fast food, but waste from chains of it that is responsible for environmental degradation, when the sentence claims fast food is major problem

- Improved sentence: Furthermore, packaging waste from fast food chains is responsible for environmental degradation.

Sentence 8:

- Explanation: The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues without considering that major problems are caused by humans, for example, greenhouse effect

- Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food could help to resolve issue of pollution in urban areas and improve condition of major environmental issues.

Sentence 10:

- Explanation: The sentence claims that marketing is ~~the~~ entirely to blame for poor diets of children without considering that kids ~~take leaf out of~~ follow example of parents who eat fast food as well

- Improved sentence: Children who see parents eating fast food and advertisement for it cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that parents and marketing are one of ~~whose~~ those who are to blame for poor diets.

